

WAR SERVICE OF JACK AUSTIN SEPT 1ST 1939 TO APRIL 1946

REPORTED TO WHITTINGTON BARRACKS LICHFIELD.

1-9-1939 WAS KITTED OUT HAD MEDICAL 2-9-1939  
<sup>(APPROX)</sup>  
5-9-39 MARCHED TO LICHFIELD STN. AND ARRIVED SOUTHAMPTON.

<sup>ARRIVED</sup>  
6-9-39  
<sup>VASTY TAB</sup>  
<sup>TAB HERE</sup>  
ALL THE  
GADS USED  
FOR CRAPP  
PICKING HAM

BOARDED FERRY BOUND FOR CHERBOURG FRANCE  
THEN BY RAIL VIA RENNES TO NANTES. WHERE THE  
3" HA.A GUNS WERE PICKED UP FROM THE DOCKS A  
FEW DAYS LATER. AFTER A SHORT PERIOD ALL  
DRIVERS WERE ALLOCATED TO THEIR VEHICLES I WAS  
GIVEN A 2 SEATER CAR WHICH WAS TO LEAD THE  
CONVOY WITH THE BATTERY CAPTAIN AS PASSENGER.

I DID NOT KNOW THAT THE JOB OF BATMAN WAS  
ALSO FOR ME. IT WAS ABOUT 6 DAYS DRIVE TO  
VAULX VRACOURT GUN SITE NEAR ARRAS. VIA PANGERS  
LE-MANS- EURREAX AND ROUEN. ON ARRIVAL I HAD  
A VERY HEAVY COld AND DUE TO THAT I WAS  
TAKEN TO A FIRST AID UNIT FOR A FEW DAYS AND  
ANOTHER FELLA WAS GIVEN THE BATMAN JOB. WAS I  
GLAD. I WAS THEN TRANSFERRED TO THE GUNS SEC'T.  
FOR A FEW MTHS. I HAD 7 DAYS LEAVE IN FEB 1940  
ON MY RETURN TO THE UNIT THE BATTERY WERE  
MOVED TO A SITE IN VILLERS AU TERTE NEAR  
DOUAL. I WAS THEN GIVEN A 10 HP AUSTIN AS DRIVER  
TO THE SECTION LIEUTENANT WHO HAD HIS OWN BATMAN  
<sup>PAWN</sup>  
<sup>10-5-1940</sup>  
<sup>THANK GOODNESS!</sup> ON THIS DATE DOUAL WAS BOMBED BY  
THE LUFTWAFFE. OUR GUNS IN ACTION FOR THE

<sup>DECORATIONS AWARDED</sup>  
2 MCs  
2 DCMS  
1 MM.

FIRST TIME. THE PHONEY WAR HAD BEGUN. WE  
THEN MOVED THE GUN SITE TO ROUBAIX NR ARMENTIERS TO  
BE NEARER THE ACTION. THEN TO CHEVRES IN  
BELGIUM NR BRUSSELS (ON THE OLD WATERLOO ~~BATTLE~~ FIELD)

A FEW DAYS THERE WE THEN MOVED TO LA PANNE NEAR  
OSTEND AS AIR-DIFENCE AGAINST THE LUFTWAFFE WHO  
WERE ATTACKING IN GREAT NUMBERS THE EVACUATING  
BRITISH ARMY ON THE BEECHRS AT DUNKIRK. AFTER A  
FEW DAYS WE WERE ORDERED TO DESTROY THE GUNS  
AND INSTRUMENTS AND IT WAS EVERYONE FOR THEMSELVES

3.

26.39 ALL THE OFFICERS HAD DRIED UP AND EVERYONE  
MADE THEIR OWN WAY UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE  
RED-CAPS MY AUSTIN CAR HAD TO BE DESTROYED  
SO I DROVE AS FAR AS THE M.P.S. WOULD ALLOW  
THEN WITH THE HELP OF A FEW OTHER SNADDIES  
PASSING BY, TIPPED THE CAR ONTO ITS SIDE WITH THE  
ENGINE RUNNING, SHOVED A BAYONET THRO' THE  
SUMP AND ALL THE TYRES JUST LEFT IT ON THE  
ROADSIDE, ALL THE SURROUNDING ROADS WERE  
BLOCKED WITH ABANDONED TRUCKS OF ALL KINDS  
THE SCAMMEL GUN TRACTORS TYRES WERE  
BURST WITH BREN GUN FIRE, ALL THIS HAPPENING  
TOLD US THAT THE SITUATION WAS GRIM, A CROWD OF  
US WALKED DOWN TO THE JETTY AT DUNKIRK  
DOCKS WHERE WE SAW A RED CROSS SHIP.  
A NUMBER OF DESTROYERS AND OTHER SHIPS  
AND BOATS WRECKED, A FEW OF US CLIMBED DOWN  
A STEEL LADDER WHERE A BOAT WAS READY FOR  
LEAVING. WE GOT SITTED IN IT AND ROWED OUT  
TO A WAITING LARGE COASTER COAL BARREL  
S.S. TILLY ZANDARM. IT WAS MANNED BY THE R.N.  
AS THE HOLD WAS PACKED WITH TROOPS BEN EVANS  
(A LEEDSMATE) AND MYSELF GOT OURSELVES A SPOT  
IN A LIFE BOAT AND WHEN SHELLS FROM S.P.  
GUNS WERE DROPPING IN THE WATER NEARBY  
THE SKIPPER MOVED OFF ON OUR WAY TO RAMSGATE  
WHERE WE DISEMBARKED AND STACKED OUR SMALL ARMS  
ON THE JETTY. WE WERE ALL RAVENOUS NOT HAVING  
WASHED, SHAVED OR EATEN FOR A FEW DAYS. WE HAD TEAS  
AND SANDWICHES BEFORE GETTING ON A TRAIN WHICH TOOK A LOAD  
OF US TO MANSFIELD. WE WERE BILLETED IN EMERGENCY  
COUNCIL HOUSES IN STANTON HILL, WHERE WE WERE Fed AND  
KITTED OUT AS WE ONLY HAD WHAT WE STOOD UP IN.  
A FEW OF US SHOT OFF HOME FOR A FEW DAYS IN  
A BORROWED CAR AND ARMY RED PETROL.

3

ON OUR RETURN TO MANSFIELD OUR UNIT  
WERE SENT TO ABERYSTWYTH FOR 6 WEEKS  
SURVIVORS LEAVE FROM WHERE WE ALL GOT  
A HS PASS HOME. WHEN THE REPLACEMENT  
GUNS WERE OBTAINED ALDERSHOT WAS OUR  
NEXT PORT OF CALL FOR TRAINING ON THEM  
3.7in. A MUCH LARGER AND ACCURATE THAN  
THE 3in ONES FROM W.W.I. OUR FIRST SITE  
WAS NEAR SCUNTHORPE AS H.A.A. DEFENSE  
OF HULL DOCKS. SOON AFTER THEN THE  
BOMBING OF LONDON BEGAN IN SEPT 1940  
OUR BATTERY WAS SENT TO A GUN SITE IN  
HYDE PARK NEAR THE MARBLE ARCH. AFTER  
A SHORT TIME THERE I WAS LOANED AS  
CHAUFFEUR TO PROFESSOR BLACKETT FOR A  
COUPLE OF MONTHS DURING THE DAY AS WAS  
A RADAR EXPERT. WE USED TO PAY VISITS  
TO ALL THE LONDON GUN SITES THAT WERE  
CONNECTED BY RADAR. OUR SITE IN HYDE  
PARK WAS HIT A NUMBER OF TIMES AND HQ  
SECT. WERE MOVED TO EMPTY HOUSES IN KENSINGTON  
NOT A GOOD MOVE AS TWO OF THEM WERE  
HIT AT THE FRONTS KILLING OUR COOK WHO WAS  
SLEEPING IN THE BASEMENT KITCHEN, AND INJURING  
HIS MATE. CHARLIE MATHER AND I WERE AT THE  
REAR OF THE HOUSE. WE HAD THE NASTY JOB OF  
DIGGING THE TWO COOKS <sup>ONE DEAD</sup> OUT BY THE LIGHT OF  
A GAS MAIN THAT HAD ALSO BEEN HIT BY THE  
SAME STICK OF BOMBS. THE FOLLOWING DAY WE  
DEC 1940 HAD ORDERS TO MOVE TO BIRMINGHAM WHERE THE  
LUFTWAFFE HAD DIVERTED THEIR ATTENTION FOR THE  
NEXT 3 MONTHS. OUR GUN SITE WAS IN THE VICINITY  
OF THE AUSTIN CAR WORKS AT LONGBRIDGE.  
MAR 1941 THEN THE LUFTWAFFE ATTACKED LIVERPOOL SO BEING

A H.A.A. MOBILE UNIT WE WERE RESITED IN  
HUYTON FOR THE NEXT 3 MONTHS. THEN TO BARROW IN  
THE FURNESS JUST BY THE MAIN SUBMARINE WORKS AND  
FROM JULY 41 BASE. NOT FOR LONG AS BELFAST HAD HAD THE  
LUFTWAFFE VISITING. SO AGAIN OUR UNIT WAS  
ON THE MOVE ON THE FERRY BOAT TWICKENHAM  
TO SEP 42 STRANRAER - LARNE. OUR SITE WAS ROSE PARK  
CAMP DUNDONALD JUST NEAR PARLIAMENT HSE.  
ON OUR FIRST NIGHT OUT A FEW OF US WHO  
WERE FREE WENT INTO BELFAST (5 MILES 1<sup>d</sup> ON THE  
TRAM) WE FOUND A C.W.L. CANTEEN FOR  
TROOPS. WHILST HAVING TEA & SANDWICHES WE HEARD  
MUSIC FROM THE FLOOR ABOVE. OF COURSE WE  
WENT UP AND HAD 6<sup>d</sup> WORTH. WHEN WE WALKED  
IN WHO SHOULD I SEE ~~SEE~~ <sup>BUT</sup> YOUR MUM WITH  
HER FRIEND. OF COURSE I WENT OVER AND  
ASKED YOUR MUM TO DANCE. AFTER I SAID  
TO COCKNEY WATSON THAT I WAS GOING TO MARRY  
HER. TO CUT A SHORT STORY SHORTER I ASKED  
TO SEE HER HOME AS WE WERE USING THE  
SAME 1<sup>d</sup> TRAM. AFTER A LITTLE PERSUASION AND  
A FURTHER VISIT TO THE SAME DANCE, I MANAGED TO  
GET YOUR MUM TO AGREE TO ALLOW ME TO  
BUY AN ENGAGEMENT RING OUT OF THE  
WRESTLING MONEY. THERE WAS A SHOW EACH  
TWO WEEKS (£6.00 PER SHOW). 2nd OF OCTOBER 1941  
WAS MY LUCKY DAY WE WERE MARRIED AT 8.00 AM  
SO THAT NO ONE IN THE DISTRICT KNEW?

SEP 1941 WE LEFT BELFAST AND OUR GUNS TO A  
NEWLY FORMED UNIT WHO TOOK OVER OUR SITES  
AND SETTLED IN HEADINGLEY CRICKET & RUGBY GROUNDS  
FOR 3 MONTHS. WHILST I WAS AWAY WRESTLING  
IN THE WINTER GARDENS MORECAMBE SEAN WAS  
BORN 27-11-42.

41 WE OBTAINED NEW GUNS + EQUIPMENT AND MOVED

57 I was kept busy as I had had a P.T.I. course in Belfast  
(I WAS THE O.C'S CHAUFFEUR FOR THE TRIP NORTH)  
MOVED TO ARBROATH SCOTLAND FOR INVASION  
TRAINING AND GUN PRACTICE ON THE SHORE  
FOR 2 WEEKS WE FOR ROTHESAY TO PRACTICE  
DRIVING OFF AND REVERSING ON TANK LANDING  
CRAFT DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS.  
AFTER A FEW DAYS <sup>AND NIGHTS</sup> OF THIS PRACTICE WE WERE  
CONVOYED AROUND THE ISLAND TO A SUITABLE  
BAY TO TEST ALL OUR VEHICLES WHICH HAD  
BEEN WATERPROOFED. DRIVING THEM IN THE SEA  
TO THE DEPTH OF 4 TO 6 FT. ONE OF THE GUN  
TRACTORS (A.E.C) MATADOR <sup>DRIVERS</sup> STALLED HIS ENGINE  
SIDE ON TO THE WAVES OF THE ATLANTIC  
WASHING OVER THE. A VOLUNTEER HAD TO  
DIVE DOWN TO RELEASE THE WIRE TOW  
ROPE TO ENABLE ANOTHER A.E.C. TO HOOK  
UP TO TOW THE ONE STUCK ABOUT  $\frac{1}{4}$  MILE  
TO SHORE. AS I WAS  $\frac{1}{4}$  THE OCS HUMBER  
SNIPE 4X4 I WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE  
WATER TEST. AS IT WAS IN FEBRUARY  
YOU CAN IMAGINE WHAT THE WEATHER WAS LIKE  
BACK TO ARBROATH FOR FURTHER TRAINING IN  
THE SCOTTISH MOUNTAINS IN PREPARATION FOR THE  
IMPENDING INVASION ON SICILY. WE WEREN'T AWARE  
OF AT THE TIME. A FEW MONTHS LATER YOUR  
MUM CAME FROM BELFAST TO ARBROATH FOR  
A COUPLE OF WEEKS WITH SEAN WHO WAS ABOUT  
SIX MONTHS OLD AT THE TIME SOON AFTER THEY LEFT  
WE WERE PLACED UNDER ORDERS FOR OUR NEXT MOVE  
TO THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE PRIDE WHICH WAS WAITING  
OFF GOUROCK ON THE RIVER CLYDE ESTUARY.  
72 HOURS LATER WE WERE RUNNING OUT OF THE RIVER  
TURNING NORTH TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN DUE WEST  
ABOUT 3 DAYS OUT THEN SOUTH FOR A FEW  
THOUSANDS MILES THEN EAST AFTER AVOIDING THE  
USUAL U BOATS THAT WERE AROUND ALL CONVOYS.

R.W

THERE WAS SHIPS ALL AROUND WITH DESTROYERS BUZZING AROUND DEPTH CHARGING WHERE NECESSARY. WE DID HEAR LATER THAT ONE SHIP WAS TORPEDOED. OUR CONVOY PUT IN TO ALGIERS AND 2 BATTLESHIPS PULLED OUT TO PROCEED AS WE LATER FOUND OUT WERE ON THEIR WAY TO BOMBARD THE SICILIAN COAST THAT WAS WHEN WE HEARD OF OUR FINAL DESTINATION (OP HUSKY) OUR SHIP WAS PACKED WITH ROYAL MARINE COMMANDOS AND CANADIAN COMMANDOS. THE 16 DAYS ON BOARD THE TROOPSHIP I AND FEW OTHER P.T. IS WERE KEPT BUSY KEEPING THEM JUMPING FIT FOR THE JOB IN HAND. AFTER THE 2 BATTLESHIP HAD DONE THEIR DAMAGE. ORDERS WERE GIVEN FOR THE LANDING PARTIES TO CLIMB DOWN THE ROPE LADDERS INTO THE NOW WAITING LANDING CRAFT AND MAKE OUR WAY TO SHORE AS YOU WILL SEE BY THE ENCLOSED ARTICLE I CUT OUT OF THE T&A A FEW YEARS AGO THE GERMAN ARMY HAD BEEN FOOLED AND THE MAIN DEFENSE AT PORTO PALO WAS THE ITALIAN ARMY WITH SMALL GERMAN BACK UP. SO THERE WAS A MUCH LESS RESISTANCE TO THE INVASION FORCES OF BRITISH AND CANADIAN DUE TO IT BEING A SURPRISE ATTACK. THE OBJECTIVE WAS TAKEN MUCH SOONER THAN EXPECTED (PECHINO AIRPORT) AND OUR UNIT BEING A M.A.R. REGT, RA WAS WITHDRAWN TO THE SHIP CARRYING OUR GUNS AND TRANSPORT SO FOR THE NEXT 3 OR 4 DAYS WE WERE USED AS STEVEDORES UNLOADING TONS AND TONS OF ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES OR RATIONS ALONG WITH OUR OWN EQUIPMENT. EACH NIGHT THERE WAS ATTACKING LUFTWAFFE. THERE WAS NO SLEEP FOR ANYBODY WITH BOMBS & GUNFIRE

AND AS THE UNLOADING WAS URGENT WE HAD TO CONTINUE DURING THE NIGHTS UNTIL EVERYTHING WAS ABOARD. AS THE PREVIOUS LOAD ON THE SHIP HAD BEEN COAL EVERYBODY WERE FILTHY AND AS IT WAS JULY AND REALLY HOT MOST US WERE OFTEN STRIPPING OFF AND DIVING FROM THE RAILS INTO THE MED (ABOUT 40 FT DROP) AND CLIMBING BACK UP THE ROPE LADDERS. AFTER ALL OUR GUNS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT - TRUCKS, CARS, M/CYCLES ETC WERE ALL ASSEMBLED AND READY ON THE NEAREST ROAD THE CONVOY MOVED OFF TO OUR FIRST GUN SITE IN THE VICINITY OF SYRACUSE FOR A FEW DAYS. NO ACTION DURING DAYLIGHT BUT KEPT BUSY AT NIGHT AS THE INFANTRY AND ARMOURED UNITS PLUS GLIDER AND PARAS MOVED FAIRLY FAST FOR THE FIRST FEW WEEKS OUR UNIT FOLLOWED ON IN THEIR WAKE, OUR GUNS WHICH HAD ABOUT 20,000 YARD <sup>RANGE</sup> WERE USED FOR ANTI AIRCRAFT - ANTI TANK AND MORTAR DESTRUCTION AS INFANTRY BACK UP. AS YOU WILL SEE BY THE TA CUTTING THE AIRBORNE TROOPS HAD A ROUGH TOUGH TIME AT FRONT OF THE ATTACKS. WE MOVED TO NEAR AUGUSTA FOR A FEW DAYS THEN TOWARDS CATANIA A LARGE TOWN BESIDE THE AIRPORT WHERE A LARGE BATTLE WAS IN PROGRESS AND MOVEMENT FORWARD WAS HELD BY A BATTERY OF 88mm GERMAN GUNS FOR QUITE A FEW WEEKS. AFTER PASSING THEM WE PROCEEDED TO OUR LAST SITE IN SICILY IN MESSINA. BY THIS TIME THE INVASION OF ITALY WAS BEING ORGANISED AND OUR REGT WERE IN POSITIONS TO GIVE COVER FOR THE LANDING CRAFT AND OTHER SHIPS INVOLVED IN THE INITIAL LANDINGS. THIS WAS ROUGHLY 3-4 MONTHS FROM THE INVASION OF THE SICILY ISLAND

WE STAYED IN THE MESSINA SITE AS H.A.A. PROTECTION OF THE DOCKS WHICH WERE VERY BUSY SUPPLYING THE INVASION ON THE TOE OF ITALY. DURING THE NEXT FEW MONTHS OUR SECTION (4 GUNS) WERE SENT TO THE SLOPES OF MT. ETNA TO PRACTICE FOR FIELD ARTILLERY AND AIR-BURST OVER GROUND TARGETS, WHEN THAT WAS COMPLETE OUR REGT. WAS SENT TO A SITE WITHIN RANGE OF MASSINO WHERE WE USED FOR HARRASING FIRE AND H.A.A USE. WE WERE SITED THERE FOR ABOUT 6 MONTHS UNTIL THE BIG ASSAULT WITH THOUSANDS OF OTHER GUNS FOR 48 HRS NON-STOP. ALSO DURING THE DAYLIGHT FLIGHTS OF THE SUPERFORTS & LIBRATOR HEAVY BOMBERS WERE PASSING OVERHEAD EVERY FEW MINUTES.

APPROX  
JUNE 1944

ONE OF THE FLIGHTS DROPPING ITS LOAD ON THE WRONG TARGET A VILLAGE NAMED VENAFRO. THERE WAS CROWDS OF FREE FRENCH FORCES KILLED AND A HOSPITAL & CONVENT FLATTENED. WE MOVED HIGHER UP THE MOUNTAINS SO WE COULD REACH EXTRA TARGETS BUT BECAME A TARGET OURSELVES AS GERMAN O.P. HAD SEEN OUR GUNS EACH TIME THEY WERE ELEVATED. ABOUT 60 88<sup>MM</sup> SHELLS BURST ON OUR CREATING MUCH DAMAGED EQUIPMENT NO FATALITIES BUT JUST ONE INJURED ARM. WE HEARD THE GUNS OPEN FIRE AND TOOK COVER IN TIME. AT THE TIME I WAS WRITING TO YOUR MUM IN MY TENT, WE WERE TOLD TO TAKE COVER AND WHEN THE BARRAGE WAS OVER I STARTED TO WRITE AGAIN. JUST WHERE MY HEAD HAD BEEN BEFORE THERE WAS A SHELL SPLINTER HOLE IN MY TENT IT HAD THEN EMBEDDED IN THE RECOIL SLIDE OF THE GUN I WOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT, HAD WE NOT TAKEN COVER (MISSED ME TWICE) AFTER THIS ATTACK OUR GUNS WERE MOVED TO A SAFER SITE HIGHER TO THE TOP OF THE MOUNTAIN INACCESSIBLE FOR THE ENEMY S.B.

91  
AND BETTER FOR OUR GUNS TO TARGET MORE  
NECESSARY SPOTS IN AROUND CASSINO. WE WERE  
SOON AFTER ORDERED TO OBTAIN AN EXCESSIVE  
AMOUNT OF AMMUNITION AS A MASSIVE BARBAREE  
OF AROUND 3000 GUNS. COMBINED WITH AMERICAN  
SUPERFORTS WAS READY TO BEGIN. FOR 48 HOURS  
CONSTANT SHELLING AND BOMBING WAS ~~MAD~~  
MAKING THE FINAL BREAK THROUGH TO ROME.

FROM THERE IT WAS A VERY SLOW ADVANCE OVER  
THE NEXT 12 MONTHS VIA ARREZZO - FOLIGNO - ASSISI -  
PERUGIA OVER TO THE ADRIATIC COAST VIA FERRARA  
TO VENICE AND THEN TO CASTEL SAN PIETRO -  
BOLOGNA WHERE THE ITALY CAMPAIGN ENDED.

ALL OUR TRUCKS WERE THEN USED TO BRING IN  
ABOUT 1 MILLION GERMAN PRISONERS TO P.O.W CAMPS  
IN N. ITALY MOSTLY FROM AUSTRIA. THE MAIN CROWDS  
OF PRISONERS WERE LEFT TO FIND THEIR OWN WAY ON  
FOOT. JUST THE HIGH RANKS WERE CARRIED IN TRUCKS  
TO SEPARATE ACCOMMODATION. MY FIRST LOAD WAS 16  
S.S. OFFICERS. THEY WERE ALL ARMED WITH AUTOMATICS  
LUGER, - WALTHERS AND OTHER TYPES. WITH ME AS A  
GUARD WAS A SOLDIER OF THE H.L.I. BEFORE WE SET  
OFF WE BOTH WENT TO THE REAR OF MY LORRY AND  
WHILST I KEPT WATCH WITH MY TSMG AT THE READY  
TOOK ALL THE SMALL ARMS FROM THE LOT OF THE SS  
THEY WERE VERY RELUCTANT TO PART WITH THEM AS  
THEY FEARED FOR THEIR SAFETY FROM THEIR OWN MEN

\* AFTER THIS WHICH JOB WAS COMPETED OUR UNIT  
WERE SENT SOUTH TO CASERTA NEAR NAPLES LORRIES  
ALL PARKED UP AND WE WERE USED AS TRAIN GUARDS  
BETWEEN NAPLES AND ROME AS THE ARMY TRAINS WENT  
VERY SLOWLY AND WERE VULNERABLE TO ATTACKS FROM  
VARIOUS DESERTERS AND BANDITS WHO HAD PICKED UP  
ARMS THAT WERE VERY EASY TO OBTAIN. WE DID THIS  
JOB UNTIL I CAME UP FOR DEMOB. WAS I GLAD?

2

\* PUT IN THIS BIT OF LEAF. AFTER THE PRISONERS WERE DEALT WITH ALL OUR UNIT LORRIES ALONG WITH ONES FROM OTHER MOBILE WERE USED FOR A FEW MONTHS TO LOAD UP WITH FLOUR & CORN AT THE VENICE DOCKS TO CONVEY THE SUPPLIED UP INTO AUSTRIA AS THERE WAS A GREAT DEAL OF SHORTFALLS THERE. AFTER THIS JOB WASENDED OUR 3 TONNERS WERE CONVERTED WITH SICKS IN THE BACK TO HOLD 16 MEN AND KIT ~~TO~~ THE LEAVE TO ENGLAND FOR THE 8TH ARMY HAD JUST BEGUN. A FIVE DAY TRIP STARTING AT VILLACH ACROSS N. ITALY UP THRO' THE BRENNER PASS TO INNSBRUCK DAY THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS OF BAVARIA - OBERHAMMELAU - AUGSBURG ULM MAINZ VIA STUTTGART - HEIDELBERG - MANNHEIM - DARMSTADT TO SEDAN FRANCE VIA LUXEMBOURG CITY TO CALAIS VIA CHARLEVILLE ARRAS - DOUAI - LENS; AND SADLY A RETURN LOAD OF LADS COMING BACK FROM LEAVE, ON OUR RETURN TO VILLACH ANOTHER TRIP OR TWO THEN THE SNOWS STOPPED THE MOUNTAINOUS TRIP AND THE RAILWAYS HAD BEEN MADE AVAILABLE SO MY STORY GOES ON LEAF FOR THE NEXT BIT.

ON DEC 10<sup>th</sup> 1945 I WAS NOTIFIED AS I WAS GROUP 24" TO GET ALL MY JABS UP TO DATE (I HAD REVISIED THEM ALL MY 7 YEARS SER) AS I WAS VERY POORLY AFTER A T.A.B. JAB IN FRANCE IN MY 1ST WERR AS A SOLDIER. THEN BY RAILWAY FROM NAPLES VIA ROME, MILAN SIMPLON TUNNEL THROUGH SWITZERLAND AND FRANCE TO CALAS FOR THE LAST TIME. DEMOBBED AT STRENSALL BARRACKS YORK ARRIVED HOME AT LAST IN A RED VAN ROYAL MAIL OF COURSE (DRIVER TOMMY DEMPSEY) SEAN (3 yrs old met me at the door WITH YOUR MUM AT 73 LONGSIDE LANE (GRANDADS GROCERY SHOP) FINAL DISCHARGE AFTER FOREIGN SEE APRIL 1946